INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON SOCIAL SCIENCES (ICSS)

CONFERENCE PROGRAM

IZMIR - TURKEY
05 - 06 October 2012
Boş
ORGANIZATION & COMMITTEES

Conference Chair
Prof. Dr. Can Aktan
Dokuz Eylul University, Faculty of Economics and Management
& The Social Sciences Research Society, Turkey

Conference Theme Chairs

Ajay Kumar Singh
Delhi School of Economics, India
Theme: BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION, HUMAN RESOURCES MANAGEMENT, CORPORATE GOVERNANCE & MANAGEMENT etc.

Amjad Hadjikhani
Department of Business Studies, Uppsala University, Sweden
Theme: MARKETING, INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS; INTERNATIONAL MARKETING, SMALL BUSINESSES etc.

Asim Balci
Selcuk University, Turkey & Ankara Development Agency, Turkey
Theme: PUBLIC MANAGEMENT AND PUBLIC GOVERNANCE etc.

Asli M. Colpan
Kyoto University, Graduate School of Management, Japan
Theme: CORPORATE STRATEGIES AND CORPORATE GOVERNANCE etc.

Coskun Can Aktan
Dokuz Eylul University, Turkey
Theme: LAW AND ECONOMICS, PUBLIC CHOICE, INSTITUTIONAL ECONOMICS etc.

H. Semih Yildirim
York University, Canada
Theme: INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS, FINANCIAL ECONOMICS, CORPORATE GOVERNANCE etc.

Ibrahim Demir
Benedict College, USA
Theme: PUBLIC FINANCE, PUBLIC ECONOMICS, POLITICAL ECONOMY etc.
Maria Fekete-Farkas
Szent István University, Hungary
Theme: MICROECONOMICS, ECONOMIC POLICY, INNOVATION etc.

Metin Toprak
Osmangazi University, Turkey
Theme: ECONOMIC POLICY, MACRO-ECONOMICS,
DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS, GLOBALIZATION, etc.

Mustafa Sagsan
Near East University, Northern Cyprus
Theme: KNOWLEDGE MANAGEMENT, INFORMATION SYSTEMS, eLEARNING, eGOVERNMENT etc.

Naved Ahmad
Institute of Business Administration (IBA), Pakistan
Theme: POVERTY STUDIES, ECONOMICS OF CORRUPTION,
MACROECONOMICS, ECONOMIC GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT etc.

Petr Šauer
University of Economics Prague, Czech Republic
Theme: ENVIRONMENTAL ECONOMICS, ENVIRONMENTAL POLICIES etc.

Sadullah Celik
Marmara University, Turkey
Theme: BEHAVIORAL ECONOMICS, EXCHANGE RATES, etc.

Sudi Apak
Beykent University, Turkey
Theme: BANKING, MONETARY ECONOMICS, etc.

Tine Buffel
Free University of Brussels (VUB), Belgium
Theme: GERONTOLOGY, AGEING, SOCIAL POLICY, MIGRATION, COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT,
HOUSING etc.

Tunc Medeni
Middle East Technical University & TURKSAT
Theme: eGOVERNMENT, eGOVERNANCE, KNOWLEDGE MANAGEMENT, INFORMATION SYSTEMS etc.
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Ahmet Fazıl Ozsoyulu, Cukurova University
Bars Tan, Koc University
Bilin Neyaptı, Bilkent University
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İnci Gümüş, Sabancı University
İzak Atiyas, Sabancı University
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Kamil Tugen, Dokuz Eylül University
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Mehmet Yazıcı, Çankaya University
Metin Toprak, Osmangazi University
Mustafa Acar, Kirikkale University
Mustafa Gunes, Dokuz Eylül University
Nese Kumral, Ege University
Nesrin Alptekin, Anadolu University
Omer Faruk Batirel, Marmara University
Omer Torlak, Osmangazi University
Remzi Sanver, İstanbul Bilgi University
 Rifat Yılmaz, Bülent Ecevit University
S. Noyan Oğulata, Cukurova University
Selami Sezgin, Pamukkale University
Serpil Aytaç, Uludag University
Sukru Ozen, Baskent University
Sudi Apak, Beykent University
Turan Erman Erkan, Atilim University
Turan Yay, Yıldız Technical University
Uğur Omurşuna, Hacettepe University
Uğur Zel, Dogus University
Yıldız Y. Guzey, İzmir Economy University
Zerrin Ayşe Oztürk, Ege University

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Tayo Fashoyin, International Labour Org, Switzerland
Timur Kuran, University of Southern California, USA
Valentinas Navickas, Kaunas Univ. of Technology, Lithuania
Zahir Irani, Brunel Business School, UK
It is our honor to welcome you to Izmir, Turkey, at the 5th International Conference on Social Sciences (ICSS). The conference is organized by the Social Sciences Research Society (SoSReS), an independent, not-for-profit research organization. The Social Sciences Research Society (SoSReS) is a network of academics who share a common interest in inter-disciplinary/multi-disciplinary research in the Social Sciences. The SoSReS fosters communication and collaboration across the social sciences, enhances networking and provides education, workshops, consultation and research services. The SoSReS mobilizes researchers, policy makers, professionals and other experts from the private and public sectors to develop inter-disciplinary/multi-disciplinary approaches to issues of critical social importance.

International Conference on Social Sciences :: ICSS is a conference for those, who are interested in presenting paper in all fields of social sciences. The aim of the conference is to bring together a wide audience of academicians, policy makers and practitioners around clearly circumscribed topics, engage participants in fruitful debate, and facilitate mutual understanding.

The conference committee hopes you will enjoy participating in the parallel sessions as well as the social events planned for this year’s conference.

We would like to extend our deepest appreciation to all the members of the Organizing Committee who worked well and hard together to ensure the event's success. We also thank all the volunteers who have dedicated their time to review abstracts and assist with organizational tasks. Finally, We would like to express our sincere thanks to the authors from all over the world for their quality contribution.

We look forward to seeing your paper submissions, and meeting you at the ICSS conference in 2013!

ICSS Organizing Committee
BOŞ
PLENARY SESSION PROGRAM

06 October 2012, Saturday
Conference Room: 101
Hours: 19.30 - 20.30

GLOBAL ECONOMIC CRISIS AND ITS IMPACT ON SOCIETY

OPENING ADDRESS

Coskun Can Aktan, The Social Sciences Research Society &
Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences, Dokuz Eylül University, Turkey

KEYNOTE SPEAKER

Berch Berberoglu, University of Nevada, Reno, USA

"The Global Economic Crisis and Its Impact on Society"
## PARALLEL SESSIONS PROGRAM

### Friday, 05 October 2012

### 13.00 Registration

### Session A1

**Room:** 102  
**Time:** 14.00-15.40

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Business Economics &amp; Managerial Economics</strong></th>
<th><strong>Chair:</strong> Can Deniz Koksal, Akdeniz University, Turkey</th>
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</table>
| 1 Fazli Yildirim, Okan University, Turkey  
“How Marketing and Customer will be Affected by Cloud Computing?” | |
| 2 Nazlim Tuzel Uraltas, Marmara University, Turkey  
Didem Koroglu, South Dakota State University, United States  
“Exploring A New Electronic Retailing Trend In Turkey And The World: Private Shopping” | |
| 3 Remziye Terkan, Girne American University, Northern Cyprus  
“Effective Marketing at Education: Importance of Communication Materials” | |
| 4 Can Deniz Koksal, Akdeniz University, Turkey  
Mehmet Ozer Demir, Akdeniz University, Turkey  
“The Impacts of Self-Brand Congruence on Brand Loyalty: A Study on Cellular Phone Users” | |
| 5 Ozge Sigirci, Marmara University, Turkey  
Sahavet Gurdal, Marmara University, Turkey  
“Looking at Perceived Value and Education Marketing from a Different Perspective: Perceived Value of Marketing Education” | |
| 6 Mohamed Lawaj, University of Hull, United Kingdom  
“Managers’ Perception of Performance Appraisal System: A Case Study” | |

### Session A2

**Room:** 103  
**Time:** 14.00-15.40

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<th><strong>Art and Culture Studies  I</strong></th>
<th><strong>Chair:</strong> Aju Aravind, Indian School of Mines, India</th>
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</table>
| 1 Ivett Polenyak, University of Szeged, Hungary  
“The Influence of the Venetian School on the Development of Hungarian Painting Arts, as Intermediated through Carl Rahl’s School in Vienna” | |
| 2 Aju Aravind, Indian School of Mines, India  
“The Little Fuehrer: The Jewish Question in the Animated Cartoon Tom and Jerry” | |
| 3 Daniela Determan, “Babes-Bolyai” University, Romania  
“Marriage Strategies of the Romanian Rural Elite in Transylvania, Case Study: Nasaud District (1850-1900)” | |
| 4 Ulkuhan Bike Dogan, Ankara University, Turkey  
Fatih Sinan Esen, Ankara University, Turkey  
“Comparison of Social Scientists and Applied Scientists According to Their Values and Life Styles: A VALS Application in Ankara University” | |
| 5 Varija Bolar, Karnatak University, India  
“Turks in Karnatak” | |
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<tr>
<th>Session A3</th>
<th>Education I</th>
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<td>Room: 104</td>
<td>14.00- 15.40</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Chair:</strong></td>
<td>Tolulope Monisola Ola, Ekiti State University, Nigeria</td>
</tr>
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</table>

| 1 | Muge Gunduz, Middle East Technical University, Turkey |
|   | “Students’ Perceptions on Integrating Technology in the Classroom” |

| 2 | Mastafa Er, Turkish Air Force Academy, Turkey |
|   | “The Role of Foreign Language in Educating Global Warrior Citizens and English as a Global Lingua Franca” |

| 3 | Azizullah Mirzaei, Shahrekord University, Iran |
|   | Masoumeh Seyyed Rezaei, Shahrekord University, Iran |
|   | “Exploring the Underrepresentation of Pragmatic Competence in the L2 Classrooms in Iran” |

| 4 | Aynur Pala, Celal Bayar University, Turkey |
|   | “The Nature of Classroom Communication” |

| 5 | Ilhan Atik, Airforce Petty Forces Professional School, Turkey |
|   | “New Approaches in Vocational Education” |

| 6 | Tolulope Monisola Ola, Ekiti State University, Nigeria |

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<th>Labor Economics I</th>
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<td>Room: 105</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Chair:</strong></td>
<td>Eddy Gunawan, Durham University, United Kingdom</td>
</tr>
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| 1 | Okan Gury Bulbul, Gazi University, Turkey |
|   | “Unregistered Employment Dynamics in Turkey: Unregistered Employment Which Phase of Informalization Process?” |

| 2 | Normala Zulkifli, University of Dundee, United Kingdom |
|   | “Determination of the Firm-Level Wage Rate: The Role of Employer-Employee Specific Effects” |

| 3 | Eugene Nweke, Ebonyi State University Abakaliki Nigeria, Nigeria |
|   | “Reforming without Personnel in Nigeria: Has Monetization of Fringe Benefits Reduced Waste and Corruption in the Public Sector?” |

| 4 | Eddy Gunawan, Durham University, United Kingdom |
|   | “The Wage Effects on Education: An Analysis by Gender in Indonesia” |

| 5 | Shukran Abdul Rahman, International Islamic University Malaysia, Malaysia |
|   | Ainol Madziah Zubairi, International Islamic University Malaysia, Malaysia |
|   | Danial Mohd. Yusof, International Islamic University Malaysia, Malaysia |
|   | Hariyati Shahrina Abdul Majid, International Islamic University Malaysia, Malaysia |
|   | Munir Shuib, International Islamic University Malaysia, Malaysia |
|   | Mariam Adawiah Dzulkifli, International Islamic University Malaysia, Malaysia |
|   | Nazariah Shari’e Janon, International Islamic University Malaysia, Malaysia |
|   | Mohd. Feham Ghalib, International Islamic University Malaysia, Malaysia |
|   | “Employability Programmes and Graduates’ Assessment of Employability Skills” |

| 6 | Mahmood Ghazi Tabatabaei, University of Tehran, Iran |
|   | Reyhaneh Golesatani, University of Tehran, Iran |
|   | “Socio-Demographic Factors Affecting Female Employment” |
### Session A5

**Room:** 106  
**14.00-15.40**  
**International Relations**  
**Chair:** Ahmad Shah, Metropolitan University Prague, Czech Republic

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<th></th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Speaker</th>
<th>Institution and Country</th>
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<td>1</td>
<td>“Analysis on European Future of Macedonia: The Greek Obstacles on the Name Issue”</td>
<td>Abdulla Azizi</td>
<td>South East European University, Macedonia</td>
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<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>“Geopolitics of Caspian Oil and Natural Gas: A Change in the Dynamics or a Temporary Trend?”</td>
<td>Ahmet Tolga Turker</td>
<td>Istanbul Ariel University, Turkey</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>“Post 9/11 Democratization in Afghanistan: Expectations and Challenges”</td>
<td>Ahmad Shah</td>
<td>Metropolitan University Prague, Czech Republic</td>
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<td>4</td>
<td>“Turkey’s Possible Contributions for the EU’s Role as a Global Actor”</td>
<td>Gulsah Teoman Tuza</td>
<td>Marmara University, Turkey</td>
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<td>5</td>
<td>“Iran Seeking for Alternative Foreign Policies against the Prevailing Global Political-Economic System”</td>
<td>Ali Haydar Senyurt</td>
<td>Yildiz Technical University, Turkey</td>
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<td>6</td>
<td>“Honduras: Fight for Democracy and Peace in the Aftermath of the 2009 Coup d’état”</td>
<td>Kryssandra Heslop</td>
<td>American Graduate School in Paris, France</td>
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**15.40-16.00 Coffee Break**

### Session B1

**Room:** 102  
**16.00-17.40**  
**Health Economics**  
**Chair:** Nor Hafizah Mohamed Harith, Universiti Teknologi MARA (UiTM), Malaysia

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<th></th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Speaker 1, Speaker 2</th>
<th>Institution and Country</th>
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<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>“Study on the Quality of Life and (its Affecting) Effective Factors on it by Using Heinrich Test in Schizophrenia (Schizophrenic) Patients who Turned (Referred) to Welfare Organization in 2010”</td>
<td>Sima Faridkian and Mohamad Mahdi Bahar</td>
<td>Allame Tabatabai University, Iran</td>
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<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>“The Importance of Health Expenditures on Sustainable Development”</td>
<td>Ebru Z. Boyacioglu</td>
<td>Trakya University, Turkey</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>“Exploring Subjective Life Satisfaction among Urban Malay Civil Servants in Malaysia: A Qualitative Study”</td>
<td>Nor Hafizah Mohamed Harith and Hazizan Md Noon</td>
<td>Universiti Teknologi MARA (UiTM), Malaysia</td>
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<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>“The Effects of Negative Experiences on Life Satisfaction among the Elderly with Disabilities: Mediating Roles of Coping Resources”</td>
<td>Sang Eun Cho</td>
<td>Seoul National University, Korea</td>
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### Session B2

**Room:** 103  
**16.00-17.40**  
**Money, Banking and Finance & Accounting**  
**Chair:** Frederik J. Mostert, Stellenbosch University, South Africa

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<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Speaker 1, Speaker 2, Speaker 3, Speaker 4</th>
<th>Institution and Country</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>“Factors Affecting Performance Criteria of Central Bank of The Republic of Turkey: A Probit Approach”</td>
<td>Bulent Dogru</td>
<td>Gumushane University, Turkey</td>
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<td>2</td>
<td>“Future Changes in Banking Business and Bank Management”</td>
<td>Johannes Hendrik Van Rooyen</td>
<td>University of Stellenbosch, South Africa</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>“Bank Valuation of Clients’ Projects”</td>
<td>Frederik J. Mostert, Adriaan A. Tickner, Jan H. Mostert</td>
<td>Stellenbosch University, South Africa</td>
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<td>Session B3</td>
<td>Room: 104</td>
<td>16.00- 17.40</td>
<td>Economics of Defence &amp; Economics of Crime</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Chair:</strong> Sanghamitra Nath, Jawaharlal Nehru University, India</td>
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<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Sanghamitra Nath, Jawaharlal Nehru University, India</td>
<td>“What Military Deterrence cannot do, Cyber Deterrence can do to Iran: Exploring the Implications of Manipulative Incessant Usage of the Term ‘Pre-Emptive’”</td>
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<td>2</td>
<td>Gordon Clubb, University of Leeds, United Kingdom</td>
<td>“Terrorist De-radicalisation and Structural Disengagement”</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>Selami Sezgin, Pamukkale University, Turkey</td>
<td>&quot;Economics of Conflict in Turkey &quot;</td>
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<td>4</td>
<td>Ali Akbar Rahmatian, Islamic Azad University, Iran Seyed Ali Asghar Hosseini Nozari, Islamic Azad University, Iran Mohammad Reza Smailnia Ghara, Islamic Azad University, Iran</td>
<td>“Study of Spouse Abuse in Northern Iran”</td>
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<td>5</td>
<td>Anuruddha Pradeep Perera, University of Sri Jayawardenepura, Sri Lanka</td>
<td>“The Failure of the Sri Lankan Peace Process”</td>
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<td>6</td>
<td>Gira Bhatt, Kwantlen Polytechnic University, Canada Roger Tweed, Kwantlen Polytechnic University, Canada Steve Dooley, Kwantlen Polytechnic University, Canada Jodi Viljoen, Simon Fraser University, Canada Kevin Douglas, Simon Fraser University, Canada Nathalie Gagnon, Kwantlen Polytechnic University, Canada Kashmir Besla, Independent Conseling &amp; Consulting Services, Canada</td>
<td>“Gender Differences in Character Strengths, Social Connections, and Beliefs about Crimes among Adolescents”</td>
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<tr>
<th>Session B4</th>
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<th>16.00- 17.40</th>
<th>Regional Economics &amp; Urban Economics &amp; Environmental Economics</th>
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<td><strong>Chair:</strong> Vinod Kumar, Jawaharlal Nehru University, India</td>
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<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Eduardo Basto, University of Coimbra, Portugal</td>
<td>“From Hazard to Vulnerability: Managing Uncertainty in Portuguese Coastal Areas”</td>
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<td>2</td>
<td>Vinod Kumar, Jawaharlal Nehru University, India</td>
<td>“Geographies of Urban Planning: Accessibility Commitment vs. Outcomes in Metropolitan City Delhi, India”</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>Gonul Icli, Pamukkale University, Turkey Pinar Kaya Ozcelik, Pamukkale University, Turkey</td>
<td>“Urban Renewal Project as an Urban Hegemony”</td>
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<td>4</td>
<td>Bhogtoram Mawroh, North-Eastern Hill University, India Zahid Husain Qureshi, North-Eastern Hill University, India</td>
<td>“Household Water Security in the Rainiest Place on the Earth - Cherrapunjee: Natural Constraints or Social Constrictions”</td>
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<tr>
<td>Session B5</td>
<td>Management &amp; Organizational Culture &amp; Corporate Governance</td>
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<tr>
<td>Room: 106</td>
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<tr>
<td>Chair:</td>
<td>Ahmad Bawa Abdul-Qadir, Kaduna State University, Nigeria</td>
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1. Funda Ozer, Marmara University, Turkey
   “The Effect of Organizational Culture on Firm Performance: A Cross Cultural Study between Turkey, Romania, Russia”

2. Mohammad Reza Dalvand, Islamic Azad University, Iran
   “Relationship between Organization Climate with Mental Health”

3. Aysenur Altinay, Usak University, Turkey
   Yasar Aksanyar, Ministry of Interior, Turkey
   Nuray Mercan, Dumlupinar University, Turkey
   “A Study on Crony Capitalism and Necessity of Auditing”

4. Ahmad Bawa Abdul-Qadir, Kaduna State University, Nigeria
   Mansur Lubabah Kwanbo, Kaduna State University, Nigeria
   “Corporate Governance and Performance of Banks in the Post-Consolidation Era in Nigeria”

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<tr>
<td>Chair:</td>
<td>Ron Stansfield, University of Guelph, Canada</td>
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</table>

1. Mohamad Asmadi Abdullah, International Islamic University Malaysia, Malaysia
   “The Entitlement of Bayt Al-Mal to the Muslim Praepositus Estate: An Analysis on the Right of a Muslim Praepositus to Bequeath his Estate through the Instrument of Wasiyyah without Obtaining the Consent of Bayt Al-Mal”

2. Ron Stansfield, University of Guelph, Canada
   Olaf Berke, University of Guelph, Canada
   “The Abolition of Capital Punishment in the United States: A Developmental Perspective”

3. Fildan Sorin, Western University “Vasile Goldis”, Romania
   Stoiciu Narcisa Mihaela, Western University “Vasile Goldis”, Romania
   “The Concept of Professional in the Sense of the New Civil Code”

4. Fildan Sorin, Western University “Vasile Goldis”, Romania
   Stoiciu Narcisa Mihaela, Western University “Vasile Goldis”, Romania
   “The Legal Characters of the Sales Contract”

5. Mustafa Serdar Palabiyk, TOBB University, Turkey
   “International Law for Survival: Ottoman Perception of International Law in the Nineteenth Century”

6. Mahmood Baratvand, Baran Clinic, Iran
   Ali Hosein Hosein Zadeh, Shahid Chamrn University, Iran
   Jahangir Kalantar, Baran Clinic, Iran
   “The Theory of Structural Anomie and Law Breaking: A Case Study at Ahvaz’s Shahid Chamrn University (Iran)”
### Session C2
**Room: 103**  
**17.50- 19.30**

**Political Science & International Relations**

**Chair:** Asmady Idris, Universiti Malaysia Sabah, Institute of West Asian Studies, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia

1. Asmady Idris, Universiti Malaysia Sabah, Institute of West Asian Studies, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia  
   “Malaysian Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs) and Humanitarian Issues in Gaza, Palestine”

2. Seiyed Askari Hosseini Moghaddam, Islamic Azad University, Iran  
   Mohammad Omid Mohammadi, Islamic Azad University, Iran  
   “Studying the Women’ Alimony Right in Iran and in the Universal Declaration of Human Rights Plus in the Discrimination Elimination Convention (DEC) against Women”

3. Tuna Emre Koklu, Mugla University, Turkey  
   “Organization Model of a Political Party in Local Policy: Case of ‘Republican People’s Party’ in City of Mugla”

4. Tarana Shirvanova, Azerbaijan State Economic University, Azerbaijan  
   “Geopolitical Role of the South Caucasus Region”

5. Irem Askar Karakir, Dokuz Eylul University, Turkey  
   “Rethinking the Third World: A Conceptual Framework to Understand Change and Continuity in the Third World”

### Session C3
**Room: 104**  
**17.50- 19.30**

**Philosophy, Sociology and Psychology I**

**Chair:** Alison Fixsen, University of Westminster, United Kingdom

1. Alison Fixsen, University of Westminster, United Kingdom  
   Damien Ridge, University of Westminster, United Kingdom  
   “Simulated Interaction Games and Emotional Messiness: An Exploration of Student and Staff Experience of Group Work during University Reflective Practice and Professional Development Course”

2. Hariyati Shahrima Abdul Majid, International Islamic University Malaysia, Malaysia  
   Loh Sit Fong, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, Malaysia  
   Sharima Ruwaida Abbas, Universiti Utara Malaysia, Malaysia  
   Hew Cheong Yew, MERCY Malaysia, Malaysia  
   “Psychological Well-Being among Young People in Somalia: A Pilot Survey”

   “Duty and Discipline: The Movement for a Proper Retribution of the Romanian Greek-Catholic Clergy in Transylvania (1850-1918)”

4. Catherine MacMillan, Yeditepe University, Turkey  
   “Constructing a ‘Christian Europe’: A Nietzschean Perspective”

5. Reyhanne Bagheri, Women’s Development Research Center, Malaysia  
   Zahra Zandieh, Tehran University, Iran  
   “A Sociological Survey On Sub Urbanism”
### Session C4
**Room: 105**
17.50- 19.30

**Public Finance & Fiscal Policy & Environmental Studies**

**Chair:** Manzoor Ahmed, Durham University, United Kingdom

1. Manzoor Ahmed, Durham University, United Kingdom
   “Political Economy of Fiscal Decentralisation and its Impact on Poverty Reduction: The Case of Pakistan”

2. Sukumaran Nair, University of Botswana, Botswana
   Galebotswe Obanye, University of Botswana, Botswana
   “Implementation Problem or Absorptive Capacity Constraint?: A Study of the Unspent Budgets in Botswana”

3. Pallavi Paul, UD Tech Solutions Pvt. Ltd., India
   “Green Transfer Pricing”

4. Ali Aldrugi, Almergeb University - Libya
   Hafez Abdo, Nottingham Trent University, United Kingdom
   “An Investigation into the Environmental Disclosure Practices of oil and gas companies operating in Libya”

5. Oksana Melikhova, Charles University, Czech Republic
   “Model of Hypothecated Tax on Information Goods”

### Session C5
**Room: 106**
17.50- 19.30

**Education II**

**Chair:** Soo Youn Lee, Seoul National University, Korea

1. Soo Youn Lee, Seoul National University, Korea
   “The Mediating Effects of Self-Esteem and Learning Attitude on the Relationship between Middle School Students’ Parenting Style and School life Adjustment”

2. Vahideh Saeednia, National Organization for Educational Testing, Iran
   Akbar Saeednia, National Organization for Educational Testing, Iran
   “Evaluation of Curriculum in Educational Field in Islamic Azad University from the Viewpoint of Professors and Students in terms of Aim”

3. Arlinda Cabral, Centro de Estudos em Sociologia da Universidade Nova de Lisboa, Portugal
   Ana Mendonça, Centro de Estudos em Sociologia da Universidade Nova de Lisboa, Portugal
   “The Economic and Technical Contemporary Paradigm and the Transition to Work of Higher Education Graduates in Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction”

4. Fatemeh Ghalkhanbaz, NOET, Iran
   Ebrahim Khodaie, NOET, Iran
   “The Survey of Relationship between Socio- Economic Status of the Nation Wide Exam Top Ranks Candidates with their Total Ranks in 2010”

5. Sibel Coban, Marmara University, Turkey
   “Professional Music Education and Employment of Music Teachers in Turkey”

6. Elham Abbaszadeh Garjan, Islamic Azad University, Iran
   Hamid Ebadollahi Chanzanagh, Islamic Azad University, Iran
   “Effect of Recasts and Prompts in Iranian EFL Learners’ Acquisition of Regular Past Tense Form”
### Session D1
**Room:** 102  
**Time:** 09.00-10.40

**Business Economics**  
**Chair:** Siti Aisyah Panatik, Universiti Teknologi Malaysia, Malaysia

1. Teemu Rantanen, Laurea University of Applied Sciences, Finland  
   Timo Toikko, Seinäjoki University of Applied Sciences, Finland  
   “Young People’s Attitudes towards Entrepreneurship in Finnish Society”

2. Siti Aisyah Panatik, Universiti Teknologi Malaysia, Malaysia  
   Siti Khadijah Zainal Badri, Universiti Teknologi Malaysia, Malaysia  
   Azizah Rajab, Universiti Teknologi Malaysia, Malaysia  
   Rosman Mohd. Yusof, Universiti Teknologi Malaysia, Malaysia  
   Maisarah Mohamed Saat, Universiti Teknologi Malaysia, Malaysia  
   “Work-Family Conflict and Work-Related Attitude: The Mediating Effects of Stress Reaction”

3. Cigdem Mercanlioglu, Gelsim University, Turkey  
   “Does the Leadership and Management Effectiveness of the Top Management of a Small-Medium Scaled Commercial Bank has a Correlation with its Financial Success?”

4. Daniel Fackler, University of Erlangen, Germany  
   Claus Schnabel, University of Erlangen, Germany  
   Joachim Wagner, Leuphana University Lueneburg, Germany  
   “Establishment Exits in Germany: The Role of Size and Age”

5. Ferika Sari, Yasar University, Turkey  
   “In-Depth Analysis of Marinas”

6. Siti Aisyah Panatik, Universiti Teknologi Malaysia, Malaysia  
   Ishak Mad Shah, Universiti Teknologi Malaysia, Malaysia  
   Hamidah Abdul Rahman, Universiti Teknologi Malaysia, Malaysia  
   “Psychological Strain as the Mediator in the Relationships between Work Design and Work Attitudes among Malaysian Technical Worker”

### Session D2
**Room:** 103  
**Time:** 09.00-10.40

**Economics of Migration**  
**Chair:** Pramodini Chakra, Vyasanagar Autonomous College, India

1. Gindra Kasnauskienė, Vilnius University, Lithuania  
   Jurate Seskaite, Vilnius University, Lithuania  

2. Shafia Azam, Comenius University Bratislava, Slovakia  
   “Food and Identity among Migrants in Slovakia”

3. Pramodini Chakra, Vyasanagar Autonomous College, India  
   Muktikanta Mohanty, Vyasanagar Autonomous College, India  
   “Migration and Diaspora Relation in India”

4. Melissa Navarra, Wageningen University, Philippines  
   Anke Niehof, Wageningen University, Netherlands  
   Wander Van Der Vaart, University for Humanistics, Netherlands  
   Hilje Van Der Horst, Wageningen University, Netherlands  
   “The Disruption and Rebuilding of Social Capital During Involuntary Resettlement in Southeast Asia”
### Session D3
**Philosophy, Sociology and Psychology II**  
*Moderated by: Maruti Kamble, Karnatak University, India*

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Is “Social Media” a Beginning of an Unsocial Community? |
| 2  | Mira Ariyani, State University of Jakarta, Indonesia  
Charlie Lewis, Lancaster University, United Kingdom  
Chris Walton, Lancaster University, United Kingdom  
Understanding First Wives' Adolescents' Emotional Responses on Fathers' Polygamous Marriage in Indonesia |
| 3  | Maruti Kamble, Karnatak University, India  
Adil Shahi Mosques in Karnataka |
| 4  | Sahan Savas Karatasli, Johns Hopkins University, United States  
Fatih Aktas, Yeditepe University, Turkey  
Merve Fidan, Yeditepe University, Turkey  
Sibel Senturk, Yeditepe University, Turkey  
Fragments of Nations and Nationalisms: A Typology of the 21st Century Nationalist Movements |
| 5  | Metin Bal, Adnan Menderes University, Turkey  
Sartre’s Conception of Art Grounded on Humanist Existentialism and Phenomenological Ontology |
| 6  | Sunyoung Heo, Seoul National University, South Korea  
The Effects of Spousal Bereavement in Middle and Old Age on Psychological Well-being: The Moderating Effects of the Relationships with Children and Friends |

### Session D4
**Education III**  
*Moderated by: Zaemah Abdul Kadir, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, Malaysia*

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Iran Baghban, University of Isfahan, Iran  
Mohammad Reza Abedi, University of Isfahan, Iran  
Hossein Molavy, University of Isfahan, Iran  
Reliability of SCCT Questionnaires in Iran |
| 2  | Janusz Lyko, Wrocław University of Economics, Poland  
Witko Ejsmont, Wrocław University of Economics, Poland  
The Learning Results of Schools in Poland - Spatial Analysis |
| 3  | Maryam Khaksar, Sanjesh Organization, Iran  
Ali Akbar Seif, Allameh Tabatabai University, Iran  
The Relationship between Cognitive and Meta-cognitive Strategies Instruction and Test Anxiety Reduction |
| 4  | Zaemah Abdul Kadir, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, Malaysia  
Marlyna Maros, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, Malaysia  
Bahiyah Abdul Hamid, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, Malaysia  
Discourse Patterns in the E-Distance Learning Forums |
| 5  | Dita Stefanhagena, University of Latvia, Latvia  
Voldemars Bariss, Latvia University of Agriculture, Latvia  
Leadership and Professionalism as Future Challenge in Public Sector University Management |
### Human Resources & Management & Motivation

**Chair:** Xiaoye Li, National University of Singapore, Singapore

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| 1 | Metin Atak, Turkish Air Force NCO Vocational College, Turkey  
Ibrahim Ceylan, Turkish Air Force NCO Vocational College, Turkey  
| 2 | Xiaoye Li, National University of Singapore, Singapore  
“No Man is an Island: The Social Distance, Network Flow, and Other-Regarding Behaviors in a Natural Field Experiment” |
| 3 | Cihan Tinaztepe, Yeditepe University, Turkey  
“The Effect of Desire for Change on the Relationship Between Perceived Uncertainty and Job Related Affective Well Being” |
| 4 | Uzma Mukhtar, University of Balochistan, Pakistan  
“Pervasiveness of Workplace Bullying: An Empirical Study of Different Sectors of Pakistan” |
| 5 | Siti Aisyah Panatik, Universiti Teknologi Malaysia, Malaysia  
Nurul Farhana Zainal Badri, Universiti Teknologi Malaysia, Malaysia  
Siti Khadijah Mohd Noordin, Universiti Teknologi Malaysia, Malaysia  
“The Relationship between Psychosocial Stressors and Work Attitudes: The Mediating Effects of Psychological Strain” |
| 6 | Márcio Domingues, University of Coimbra, Portugal  
Carlos Gonçalves, University of Coimbra, Portugal  
“Young Athlete’s Social Networks in Different Ecologies of Sport Practice: A Study with 14-16 Soccer Players” |

10.40-11.00 Coffee Break

### Globalization, &Growth & Competitiveness & Blogs

**Chair:** Maria Angelopoulou, University of St Andrews-Scotland, Greece

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Emine Oyur, Dumlupinar University, Turkey  
Ayse Nur Altinay, Usak University, Turkey  
Yasar Aksanyar, Ministry of Interior, Turkey  
“Does Flapping of a Butterfly in Amazon Forests Can Cause a Storm in USA?: Chaos Theory and a Discussion in accordance with Butterfly Effect” |
| 2 | Maria Angelopoulou, University of St Andrews-Scotland, Greece  
“A Cosmopolitan Approach to the European Crisis” |
| 3 | Necmiye Comertler, Adnan Menderes University, Turkey  
“An Econometric Analysis of the Relationships between Economic Growth and Agricultural Credits for Pro-Poor Growth in Turkey” |
| 4 | Mehmet Deniz, Inonu University, Turkey  
Seyda Nur Seckin, Inonu University, Turkey  
Mehmet Cureoglu, SMEs Development Organization, Turkey  
“Two Strategic Success Factors in Firm Level Competitiveness: Innovation and Cooperation” |
| 5 | Sharifah Shahnaz Syed Husain, Universiti Teknologi Mara, Malaysia  
Hawa Rohany, Universiti Teknologi Mara, Malaysia  
Noorzan Mohd Noor, Universiti Teknologi Mara, Malaysia  
“Unblock Arguments in Malaysian Sopblogs” |
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<td><strong>Chair:</strong> Agnieszka Pawlowska, Rzeszow University, Poland</td>
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<td>Cagla Gul Yesevi, Istanbul Kultur University, Turkey</td>
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<td>“Turkish Political Parties and Turkish Nationalism”</td>
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<td>Ina Sejdini, Ujori Customs Agency, Albania</td>
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<td>Kamil Demirhan, Hacettepe University, Turkey</td>
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<td>Anna Gasior-Niemiec, Rzeszow University, Poland</td>
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<td>Anna Kolomycew, Rzeszow University, Poland</td>
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<td>“Perception of Intersectoral Partnerships by Individual Members (The Case of Local Action Groups in Podkarpackie Region, Poland)”</td>
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<td>Dilek Temiz, Cankaya University, Turkey</td>
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<td>A. Orcun Sakarya, Cankaya University, Turkey</td>
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<td>“Factors Affecting Traffic Accidents in Turkey: A Statistical Analysis”</td>
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<td>Hamid Ebadollahi Chanzanagh, The University of Guilan, Iran</td>
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<td>Akbar Piri, General Government of Zanjan, Iran</td>
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<td>Elham Abbaszadeh Garjan, Islamic Azad University, Iran</td>
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<td>“The Disabled and their Everyday Life Experiences in Iranian Culture”</td>
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<td>Hulya Yuksel, Dumlupinar University, Turkey</td>
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<td>Esra Karakus, Dumlupinar University, Turkey</td>
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<td>“Newspapers, Individualized Health and Consumption”</td>
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<td>Elif Sanem Gulec, Kocaeli University, Turkey</td>
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<td>“The Opera Gilgames of Nevit Kodalli in the Context of Intertextuality”</td>
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<td>Ozlem Yagcioglu, Dokuz Eylul University, Turkey</td>
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<td>“The Advantages of Internet Linguistics in Terms of Sociolinguistics”</td>
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<td>Gulsen G. Erdal, Kocaeli University, Turkey</td>
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<td>“A Sample Program Suggestion “The Music in Pre-school Teaching” in Post Graduate Programs in Music Education”</td>
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### Session E4
**Room:** 105  
**Time:** 11.00- 12.40

#### Labor Economics II

**Chair:** Christopher Osiander, Institut für Arbeitsmarkt- und Berufsforschung, Germany

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<td>Ainol Madziah Zubairi, Shukran Abdul Rahman, Hariyati Shahrima Abdul Majid, Mariam Adawiah Dzulkifli, Danial Mohd. Yusof, Munir Shuib, Nazariah Shari’e Janon</td>
<td>International Islamic University Malaysia, Malaysia</td>
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<td>“Graduate Employability Programmes: Employers’ Perspective”</td>
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<td>1</td>
<td>Christopher Osiander, Joss Steinke</td>
<td>Institut für Arbeitsmarkt- und Berufsforschung, Germany; Arbeiterwohlfahrt Bundesverband e.V., Germany</td>
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<td>Imelda Sejdini</td>
<td>University “Aleksander Xhuvani”, Albania</td>
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<td>“The Labour Market Trends in Albania: The Ways to Integrate a Gender Perspective into Workplaces and Labour Policies”</td>
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<td>Nina Weimann-Sandig</td>
<td>Institute for Employment Research, Germany</td>
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<td>5</td>
<td>“Life Biographies of Long-Term Unemployed Women in Germany”</td>
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### Session E5
**Room:** 106  
**Time:** 11.00- 12.40

#### Welfare Studies & Poverty Studies

**Chair:** Tshediso Joseph Sekhampu, North-West University, South Africa

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<td>Juri Kore, Anne Kore, Tshediso Joseph Sekhampu, North-West University, South Africa</td>
<td>University of Tartu, Estonia</td>
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<td>“Socio-Economic Determinants of Poverty amongst Female-Headed Households in a South African Township”</td>
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<td>Azizah Mohd</td>
<td>International Islamic University Malaysia, Malaysia</td>
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<td>“Protection of Children in Malaysia through Foster Care Legislations and Policy”</td>
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<td>Afridah Abas</td>
<td>International Islamic University, Malaysia</td>
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<td>“Child Abuse: Protection end Prevention”</td>
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